

ALD Vacuum Technologies

High Tech is our Business

VIM02 - VIM70

Vacuum Induction Melting and Casting Furnaces





Vacuum induction melting, a common process in secondary metallurgy for production of high purity metals

The vacuum melting process ensures the formation of non-metallic oxide, which allows for effective degassing of the melt and precise adjustment of the alloy composition. Inclusions that are responsible for premature part failure, particularly critical applications, such as jet engine parts, require the production of alloys with a very low concentration of undesired volatile trace elements.

VIM Process Characteristics

- ▶ High flexibility and versatility
- ▶ Fast change of programs
- ▶ High efficiency due to desoxidation
- ▶ Close compositional tolerances
- ▶ Precise temperature control
- ▶ Low dust output
- ▶ Removal of undesired elements



Extremely precise adjustment of the alloy composition and melt homogenization since

- ▶ melt temperature,
- ▶ vacuum,
- ▶ gas atmosphere,
- ▶ pressure and
- ▶ kinetics

can be adjusted independently. VIM technology can be used in conjunction with a number of casting and mold treatment processes.



Our range of add-on components allows you to adapt or retrofit any furnace model to meet your special process requirements

The vacuum prevents oxidation of sensitive alloy elements

Backfilling with inert gas after melting guarantees that the purity of the melt, which is a result of the vacuum treatment, is preserved. Continuous casting allows intensive cooling of the poured metal and an exact range of solidification. That prevents segregation.

VIM12

VIM basic equipment furnace single chamber design with melt chamber, induction coil, vacuum pump set, melt power supply, controls and accessories

VIM70 VMC
Furnace with separate Vertical Mold Chamber for ferrous and non-ferrous alloys (in combination with mold treatment directional solidification is possible)



Standard VIM Furnaces

ALD's vacuum induction melting and casting furnaces of the VIM 02 to VIM 70 product line are modular, universal standard systems endowed with a broad range of accessories to tailor them to customers' individual production needs.

- ▶ Available for all furnaces, for example, are additional coils to be used for different melt materials and crucible sizes
- ▶ Ingot mold turntable for pouring into several molds under identical conditions
- ▶ Facilities for charging
- ▶ Temperature measurement
- ▶ Sampling
- ▶ Mold treatment

Special Applications upon request

Semi-finished products like:

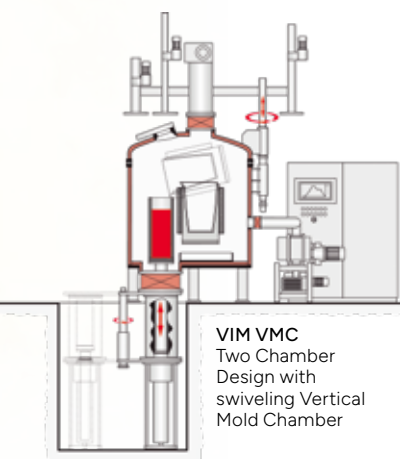
- ▶ Strips and rods
- ▶ Ingots and electrodes
- ▶ Targets and flakes

by the following procedures:

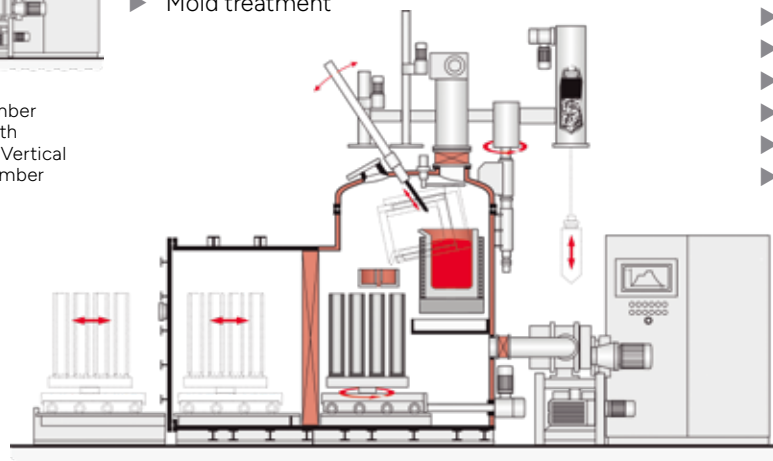
- ▶ Mold casting
- ▶ Continuous casting
- ▶ Vacuum induction distillation
- ▶ Flake casting

in:

- ▶ Research & development
- ▶ Electronic industry
- ▶ Dental application
- ▶ Automotive and aerospace industry
- ▶ Ferrous applications
- ▶ Non-ferrous applications
- ▶ Precious metal industry

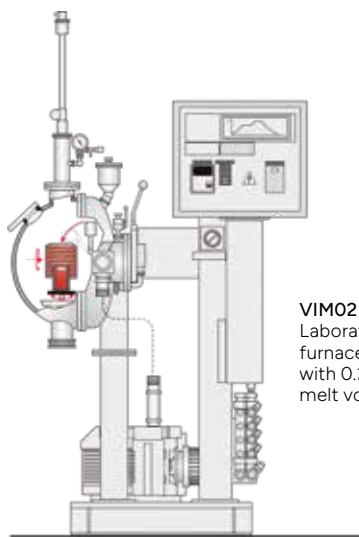


VIM VMC
Two Chamber Design with swiveling Vertical Mold Chamber



VIM HMC

Two Chamber Design with Horizontal Mold Chamber allows to lock in molds prior to casting without interrupting the furnace atmosphere – this avoids excessive temperature losses of preheated molds



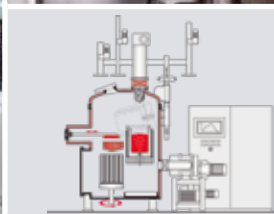
VIM02
Laboratory
furnace
with 0.2 ltr.
melt volume



VIM50
VIM furnace with tundish
heater and oxygen resp.
inert gas blowing device for
research and development



VIM
with bottom purging,
tundish heating and
rotary mold table



VIM12 HMC
VIM with separate horizontal
Mold Chamber



Control Systems

- ▶ Manually via manual valve
- ▶ With buttons for pumps, gas-inlet valves with LED display
- ▶ By operator control with recipe management and cleartext display
- ▶ Programmability for diverse melt recipes
- ▶ Automatic system for melting down and casting
- ▶ Display on mosaic mimic diagram or video screen

The nomenclature of different furnace designs

VIM02-70 Vacuum Induction Melting in range
of 0.2 to 70 litres crucible volume,
basic equipment

VIM-MT with Mold Treatment Module

VIM-DS with Directional Solidification

VIM-HMC/ with separate Horizontal or
VIM-VMC alternatively Vertical Mold Chamber

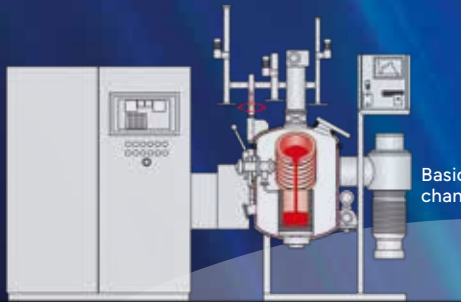
VIM-P with Over-Pressure-Operation

other furnace designs upon request

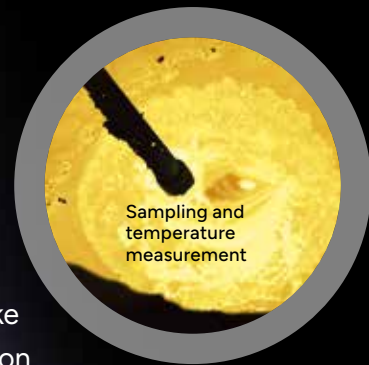


Basic system easy to modify with special equipment

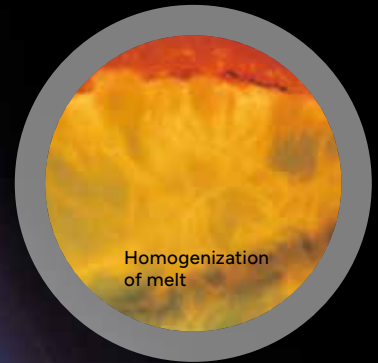
Produce a system tailored to individual production needs like "Vacuum Induction Distillation furnace" or "Vacuum Induction Melting furnace" with separate mold chamber for inserting molds into the melt chamber shortly before casting.



Basic single
chamber design



Sampling and
temperature
measurement



Homogenization
of melt

		VIM02	VIM05	VIM2	VIM4	VIM6	VIM12	VIM20	VIM35	VIM50	VIM70
Crucible											
Nom. capacity (from...to...)	[l]	0.1–0.2	0.04–0.5	0.5–1.95	1.95–3.5	3.5–5.8	5.5–12	12–21.4	18–35	21.4–50	50–70
Nom. capacity, max. (g St.=7.2 g/cm ³)	(kg)	1.5	4	14	25	40	85	150	250	350	500
Max. Size/Mold Setup											
Diameter	(mm)	100	180	180	220	320	380	500	800	550	1000
Height	(mm)	180	220	360	400	440	480	750	1000	1000	1100
Vacuum Range											
Medium-vacuum pumping system*	(mbar)	x10 ⁻²	x10 ⁻²	x10 ⁻²	x10 ⁻²	x10 ⁻²	x10 ⁻²	x10 ⁻²	x10 ⁻²	x10 ⁻²	x10 ⁻²
High-vacuum pumping system	(mbar)	x10 ⁻⁴	x10 ⁻⁴	x10 ⁻⁴	x10 ⁻⁴	x10 ⁻⁴	x10 ⁻⁴	x10 ⁻⁴	x10 ⁻⁴	x10 ⁻⁴	x10 ⁻⁴
Recommended Power Supply for Melting											
MF power at 250 V	(kW)	6	20	40	60	80	120	180	250	250	450
Frequency	(KHz)	20	10	4	4	4	4	2	1.5	1	1
Coil voltage	(V)	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	400	400	400
Electr. connected Loads incl. High-Vacuum											
Pumping Unit	(kVA)	20	40	60	100	120	190	320	400	460	650
Line-voltage data	(V/Hz)	3x400/50	3x400/50	3x400/50	3x400/50	3x400/50	3x400/50	3x400/50	3x400/50	3x400/50	3x400/50
Cooling-Water Consumption											
Cooling-water pressure, min.	(l/min)	20	60	80	120	150	200	290	350	400	700
	(bar)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Compressed Air Pressure											
	(bar)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Space Requirement											
System height, with options	(mxm)	1.1x1.1	1x2.7	1x2.9	1.4x3	2.7x3.4	3.4x3.7	4.8x4.8	4.5x5.5	5.6x6.7	8.0x9.0
	(m)	2.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.9	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.4
Total Weights (approx.)											
Weight of furnace (approx.)	(kg)	475	1500	1750	1900	3150	4000	7000	9500	11500	15200
Weight of MF power supply (approx.)	(kg)	450	900	1050	1200	2400	2800	5200	7600	9500	13000
	(kg)	25	600	700	700	750	1200	1800	1900	2000	2200

*mechanical pumps only



ALD – Leading Supplier for Advanced Vacuum Furnaces

Being one of the leading suppliers of vacuum plants and process technology we supply the entire vacuum metallurgy and vacuum heat treatment sector with our high-tech products and processes. ALD offers individual solutions for the best economic performance. We offer worldwide support and maintenance service for our high-quality plants during their entire lifecycle. Each newly delivered ALD plant meets the latest digital standards and is characterized by a particularly high level of environmental compatibility.

150+ YEARS EXPERIENCE – A Young Company with History

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